

# Law

14

# The Penalty Kick

A penalty kick is awarded if a player commits a direct free kick offence inside their penalty area or off the field as part of play as outlined in Laws 12 and 13.

A goal may be scored directly from a penalty kick.

## 1. Procedure

The ball must be stationary on the penalty mark.

The player taking the penalty kick must be clearly identified.

The defending goalkeeper must remain on the goal line, facing the kicker, between the goalposts until the ball has been kicked.

The players other than the kicker and goalkeeper must be:

- at least 9.15 m (10 yds) from the penalty mark
- behind the penalty mark
- inside the field of play
- outside the penalty area

After the players have taken positions in accordance with this Law, the referee signals for the penalty kick to be taken.

The player taking the penalty kick must kick the ball forward; backheeling is permitted provided the ball moves forward.

The ball is in play when it is kicked and clearly moves.

The kicker must not play the ball again until it has touched another player.

The penalty kick is completed when the ball stops moving, goes out of play or the referee stops play for any offence.

Additional time is allowed for a penalty kick to be taken and completed at the end of each half of the match or extra time. When additional time is allowed, the penalty kick is completed when, after the kick has been taken, the ball stops moving, goes out of play, is played by any player (including the kicker) other than the defending goalkeeper, or the referee stops play for an offence by the kicker or the kicker's team. If a defending team player (including the goalkeeper) commits an offence and the penalty is missed/saved, the penalty is retaken

## 2. Offences and sanctions

**Once the referee has signalled for a penalty kick to be taken, the kick must be taken. If, before the ball is in play, one of the following occurs:**

- the player taking the penalty kick or a team-mate offends:
  - if the ball enters the goal, the kick is retaken
  - if the ball does not enter the goal, the referee stops play and restarts with an indirect free kick
- except for the following when play will be stopped and restarted with an indirect free kick, regardless of whether or not a goal is scored:
  - a penalty kick is kicked backwards
  - a team-mate of the identified kicker takes the kick; the referee cautions the player who took the kick
  - feinting to kick the ball once the kicker has completed the run-up (feinting in the run-up is permitted); the referee cautions the kicker
- the goalkeeper or a team-mate offends:
  - if the ball enters the goal, a goal is awarded
  - if the ball does not enter the goal, the kick is retaken; the goalkeeper is cautioned if responsible for the offence

- a player of both teams offends the Laws of the Game, the kick is retaken unless a player commits a more serious offence (e.g. illegal feinting); if both the goalkeeper and kicker commit an offence at the same time:
  - if the kick is missed or saved, the kick is retaken and both players cautioned
  - if the kick is scored, the goal is disallowed, the kicker is cautioned and play restarts with an indirect free kick to the defending team

#### If, after the penalty kick has been taken:

- the kicker touches the ball again before it has touched another player:
  - an indirect free kick (or direct free kick for deliberate hand ball) is awarded
- the ball is touched by an outside agent as it moves forward:
  - the kick is retaken unless the ball is going into the goal and the interference does not prevent the goalkeeper or a defending player playing the ball, in which case the goal is awarded if the ball enters the goal (even if contact was made with the ball) unless the ball enters the opponents' goal.
- the ball rebounds into the field of play from the goalkeeper, the crossbar or the goalposts and is then touched by an outside agent:
  - the referee stops play
  - play is restarted with a dropped ball at the position where it touched the outside agent

### 3. Summary table

	Outcome of the penalty kick	
	Goal	No Goal
<b>Encroachment by attacking player</b>	Penalty is retaken	Indirect free kick
<b>Encroachment by defending player</b>	Goal	Penalty is retaken
<b>Offence by goalkeeper</b>	Goal	Penalty is retaken and caution for goalkeeper
<b>Ball kicked backwards</b>	Indirect free kick	Indirect free kick
<b>Illegal feinting</b>	Indirect free kick and caution for kicker	Indirect free kick and caution for kicker
<b>Wrong kicker</b>	Indirect free kick and caution for wrong kicker	Indirect free kick and caution for wrong kicker
<b><u>Goalkeeper and kicker at the same time</u></b>	<u>Indirect free kick and caution for kicker</u>	<u>Retake and caution for kicker and goalkeeper</u>